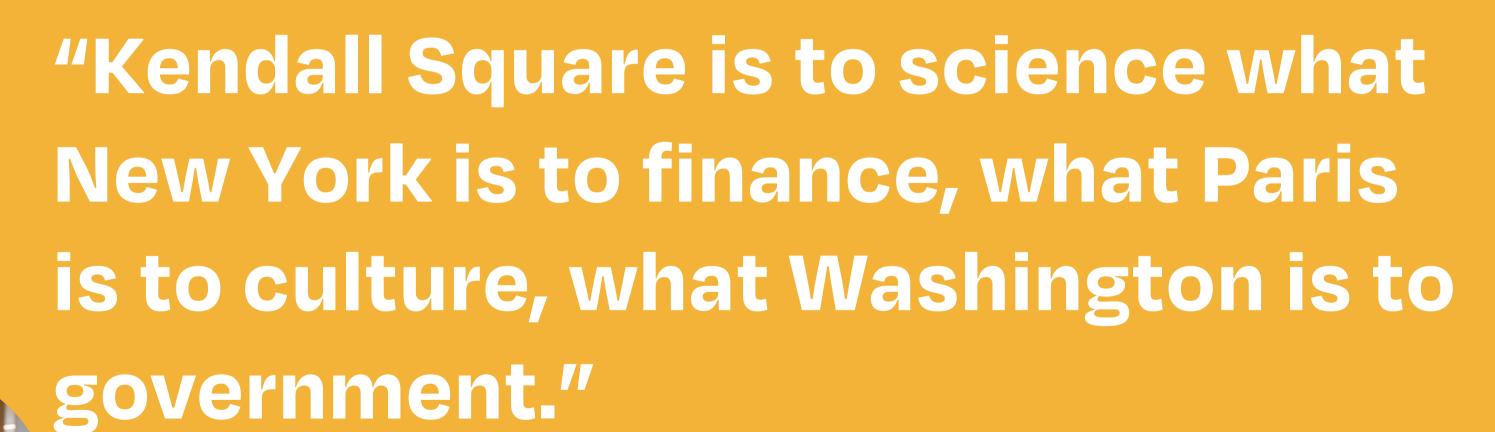
WHAT IS KENDALL SQUARE?





 Jay Bradner, Physician-Scientist and Former President of Novartis Institutes for BioMedical Research

The story of how an abandoned rail yard came to be the home of tech and biotech innovations comparable to the social media revolutionaries of Silicon Valley.



THE EARLY YEARS: 1912 - 1966

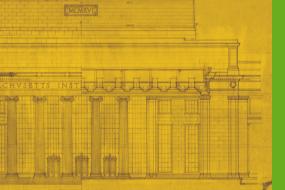


Kendall Square T station opens









1916 MIT relocates from **Boston to Cambridge**





President Kennedy, a native of Massachusetts, assumes office and looks close to home for locating NASA's headquarters





1964 NASA establishes an **Electronics** Research Center in Cambridge



NASA's research center grows to employ 850 people





THE GROWTH CONTINUES: 1970 - 1999

1970

The Department of Transportation takes over former NASA facilities, creating a research center now known as the Volpe Center

The New York Times

March 29, 1970

U.S. Transit Agency
Taking Over Center
Operated by NASA
WASHINGTON, March 28
(AP) — President Nison has
formally authorized the Depart-

In addition, he said, the installation would probably continue to operate at its old pace because in addition to transportation research, he expected MASIA and perhaps the Air Force to use portions of the center under contract arrangements.

Asked if the move to Cambridge would affect transportative research now conducted in



1978

MIT geneticist & molecular biologist, Philip Sharp, and Harvard University biochemist, Wally Gilbert, found Biogen

1981

Boston Properties begins building the Cambridge Center complex, which now houses Google, VMware, Akamai Technologies, Biogen, and Microsoft





1999

CIC is founded - One
Broadway has
previously housed more
startups than any other
building on Earth



THE TURN OF THE CENTURY: THE EARLY 2000S - 2010S



The completion of the Human Genome Project





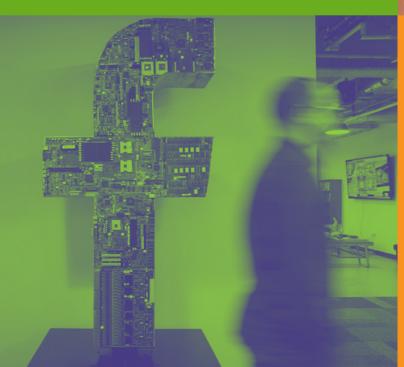


2008

Both Google and Microsoft open offices in Kendall Square - Google now has almost 2,000 staff at their Kendall office alone



Amazon and Facebook (now Meta) both make the move to Kendall Square





2014

Twitter acquires two
Boston-based startups
and begins to grow its
Kendall Square footprint



ON THE FRONT-LINES OF THE PANDEMIC: 2020 - 2021

March 2020

Moderna's COVID-19
vaccine becomes the first
to be tested on healthy
volunteers



October 2020

LabCentral announces partnership with BioLabs & E25Bio to launch the Cambridge Consortium for Rapid COVID-19 Tests



Sept 2021

Broad Institute
partners with CDC to
enable pathogen
genomic surveillance
across the U.S.



May 2020

Operation Warp Speed is announced, involving several KSA member-organizations Johnson & Johnson, Pfizer, and Sanofi



May 2021

CIC Health
announces it has
surpassed 1
million COVID-19
vaccines





A GROWING NEIGHBORHOOD: 2022 - PRESENT

MAY 2022

Sanofi unites its business units and acquires brands under a single identity, naming Cambridge **Crossing as home base**



JUNE 2022

Takeda expands its footprint in Kendall Square to create an R&D facility to advance company innovation



spaces welcome Kendall and greater Cambridge back!



JANUARY 2023

A global hub of life science companies and pharmaceuticals finally gets... a pharmacy!



